

قسم علم النفس و علوم التربية

الضغط المهني لصراع و غموض الدور وعلاقته بالاضطرابات النفسية لدى الموظفين

مذكرة مقدمة لنيل شهادة الماجستير في علم النفس
الاجتماعي

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2005 / 2004

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99	نتائج معامل الارتباط بيرسون لدراسة العلاقة بين غموض الدور و الضغط المدرك	19
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Journal of Occupational and Organizational Psychology

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Psychosomatic disorders

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(1985 Cooper)

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(1999 Baron et al)

(1995 Beehr)

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فرضيات الدراسة

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Jacques Fauret

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(1993 Ferrari)

Otherwise Demanding

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. (1994 Cohen et Herbert

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2- الضغط النفسي- المهني : النشأة و المفهوم

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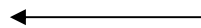
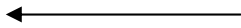
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Hans Selye

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Général Adaptation Syndrome

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(1980 Karasek et al)

(1981 Furnham)

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(Paulhan et al 1994)

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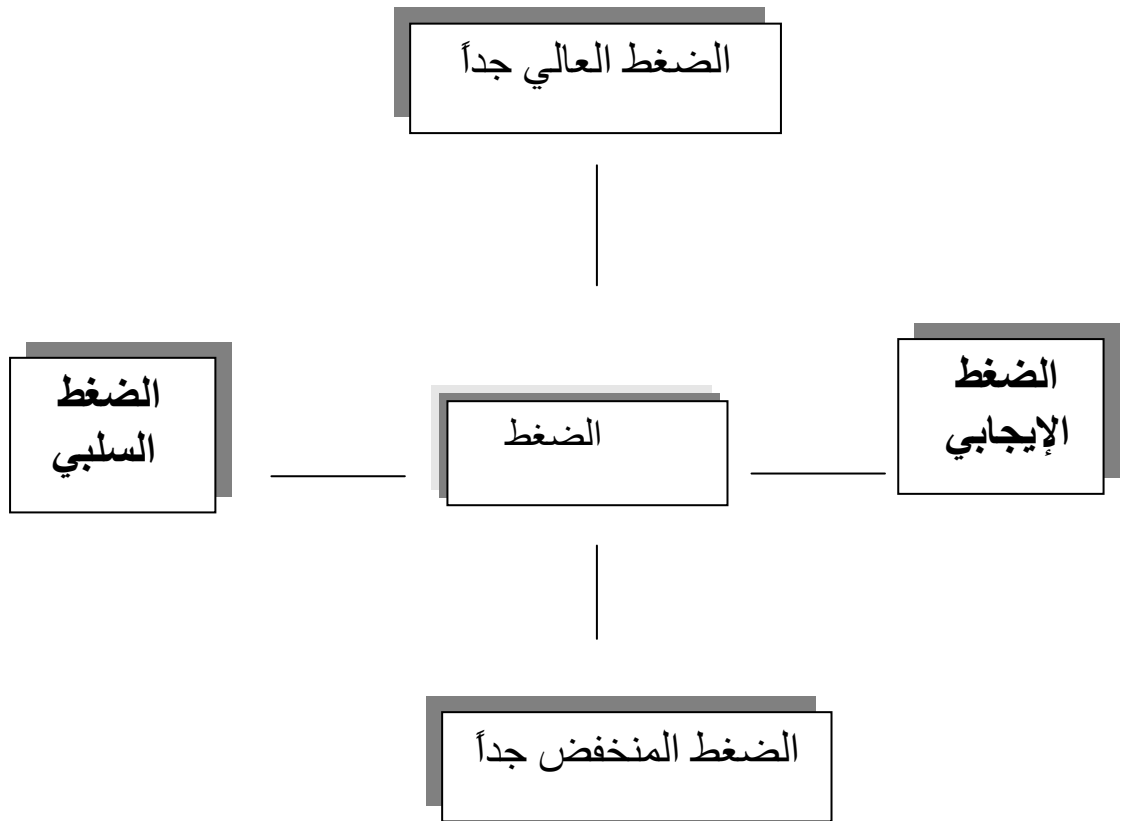
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الشكل رقم (1) : أنواع الضغط

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Coping

Managing

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(Katz et Kahn 1989)

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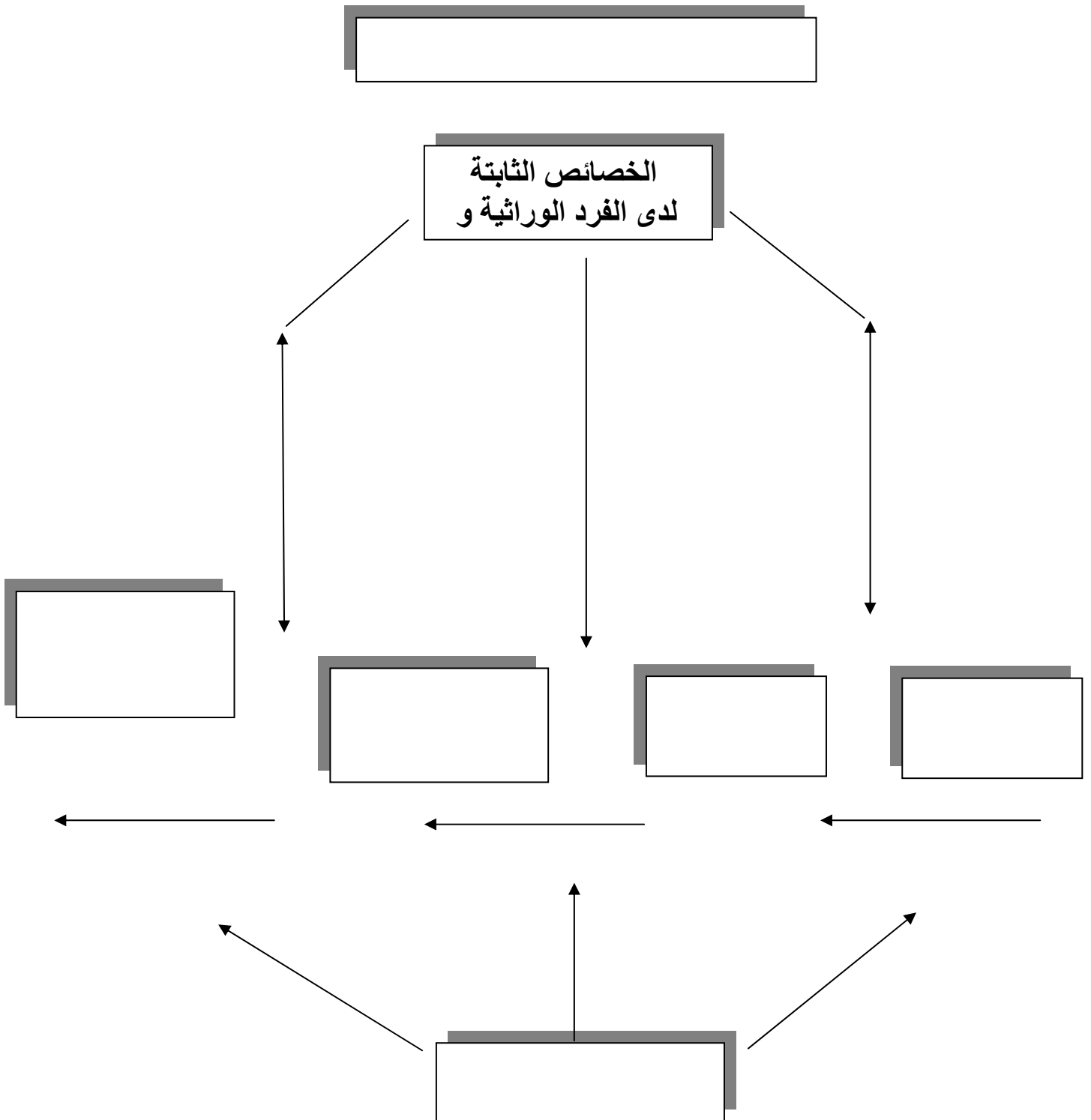
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. (1995 Beehr)



Beehr (1995) : Psychological Stress in the Workplace.

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(Cobb et Rogers French)1984

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Harrison)

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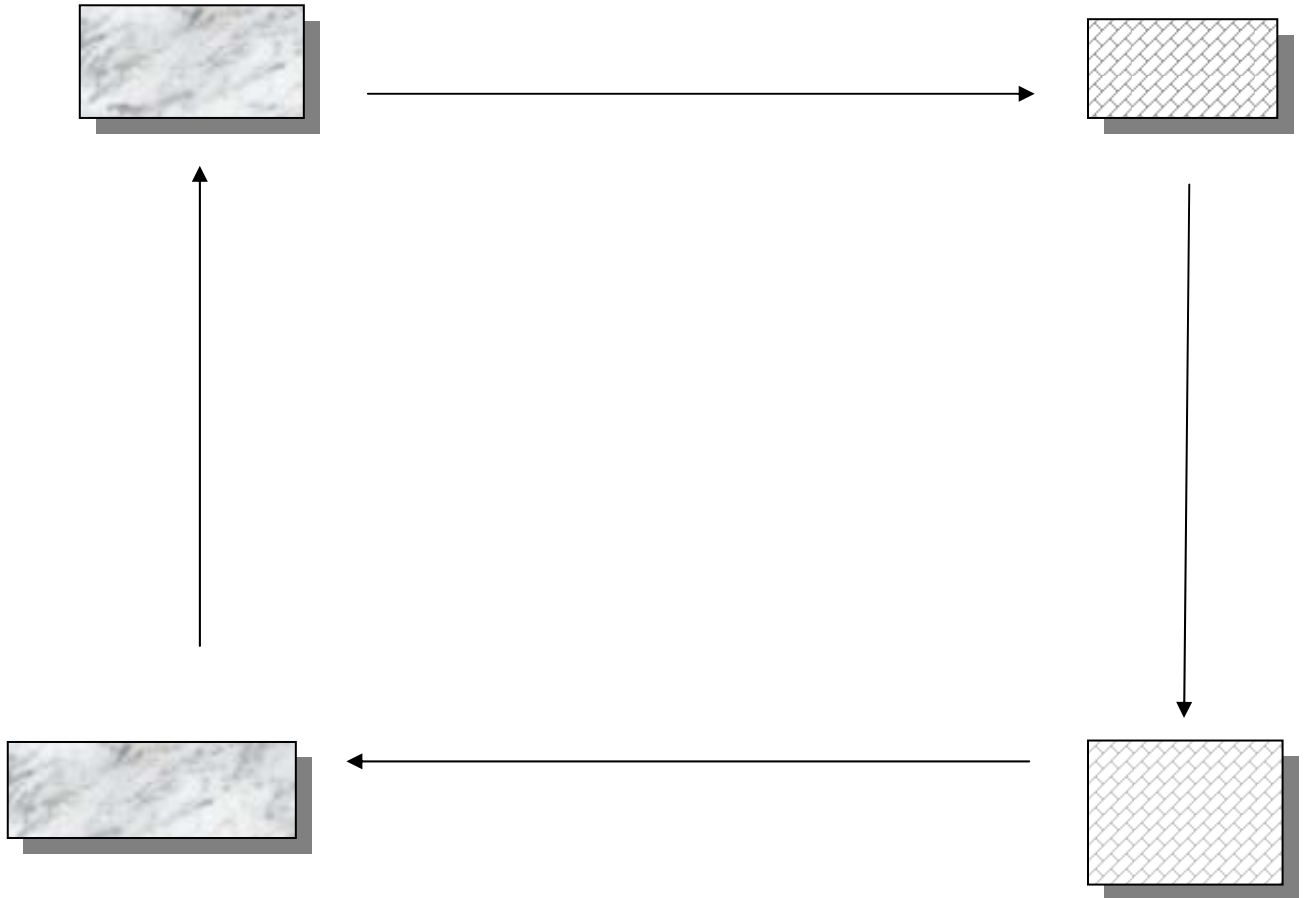
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(1976) McGrath

. (1995)

نموذج ماكجراث اختيار استجابة



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Martin et al , (1994) : Is stress always bad ?

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(1985•Beehr et Bhagat)

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(1990 Baron et Greenberg)

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(Kahn et Cooper, 1993)

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(1986 Abelson Brief 1989 Schuler et)

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(Girdano et al, 1990)

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Brief et al (1989)

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(Baron et Greenberg ,1990)

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Aldosterone

Cortisol

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: (Physical symptoms) 1 – 2

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: (Emotionel Symptoms) 2 - 2

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: (Intellectual symptoms) 3 - 2

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Interpersonnel † 4 - 2

: Symptoms

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(Braham,1994)

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Psychophysiologicalor,

"psychosomatic disorders

) "Physiques symptômes"
. (1988 Martin et al
(1989)

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%80 %50
. (1990)

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: **Migraine** 1 – 3

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. Joseph Sargent (1982)

(Graham et Wolf)

Migraine of Muscle contraction

Migraine
headache

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Stomacal :

Ulcères Colis

Peptique Ulcère

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% 65 % 62

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Quick & al)

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1984 Girdano et al1990)

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(Davis et al)

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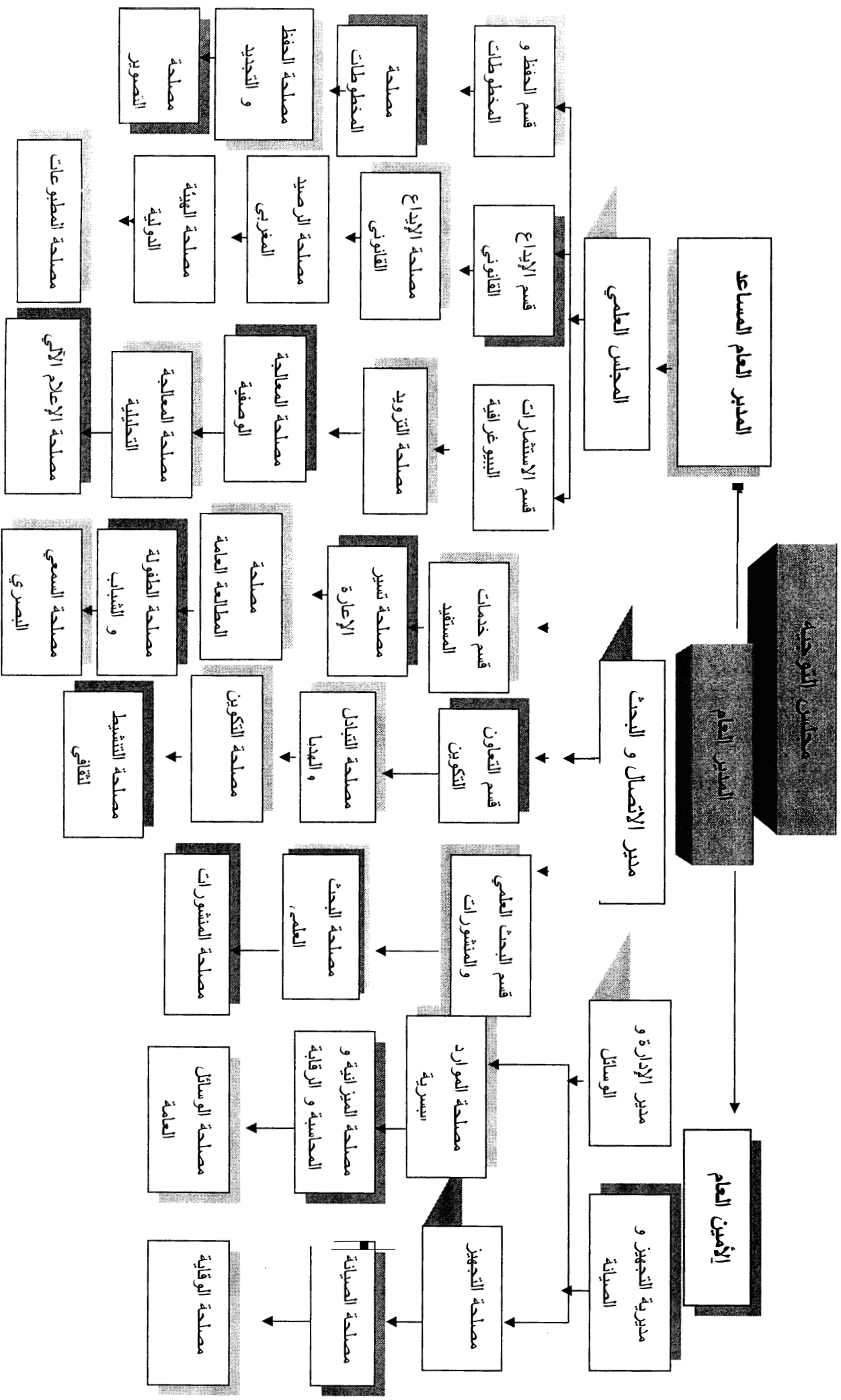
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(Jones , 1988)

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(Françoise Froissait et al , 1992)

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1988 Labarre 1990 Grenberg)

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(1990 Grenberg)

(1988 Labarre)

(1993 Bossuat)

(1998)

(Johns (1988 (Quik et al (1984

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(Quik et al (1984

(Seibel Bernadette, 1988)

(1988 Johns)

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Danset)

(Morcheven , 1988 & 1993 Bonet 1995

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(1992)Asfodelp

(1998) (et al Quick (1984

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(1985 Schein

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Compromise

Smoothing

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(Felman , 1986)

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Schein)

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- استبيان إدراك الضغط
- مقياس أعراض الضغط المهني
- استبيان صراع و غموض الدور
- مقياس الاضطرابات السيكوسوماتية

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1. 3

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2. 3

: (1)

0.71	30	
0.67	20	
0.79	10	
0.80	21	

(1)

0.80 - 0.67

0.87 - 0.71

(2)

: (2)

0.83	30	
0.79	20	
0.87	10	
0.71	21	

1. 2. 3

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(1993) Levenstein & al

)

30

Perceived Stress Index

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22

16 15 14 12 11 9 8 6 5 4 3 2)

() 4 1 (30 28 27 26 24 23 22 20 19 18

. ()

(29 25 21 17 13 10 7 1) 8

() () 1 4

:

$$= \frac{30 -}{90}$$

$$\text{Perceived stress index} = \frac{\text{raw score} - 30}{90}$$

(0)

(1)

Lowest possible level of Stress

. Highest possible level of stress

:

0.71

:

(1)

0.83

:

(2)

:

2. 2. 3

:

(1997 Davis et al)

Stress Work Symptoms

20

(2000)

:

: 5 1

1 = أبدا

2 = نادرا

3 = أحيانا

4 = غالبا

5 = دائما

: (Davis,1997)

20

()

20 ← 1

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40 ← 21

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60 ← 41

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80 ← 61

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()

105 ← 81

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(1)

0.67

0.79

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(9 7 5 3 1)

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	+--+--+--+--+	9 7 5 3 1	
	+--+--+--+--+	10 8 6 4 2	

- :
- 1 ← 10 مستوى منخفض لحضور مؤشرات صراع الدور
- 11 ← 15 مستوى متوسط لحضور مؤشرات صراع الدور
- 16 فما فوق مستوى مرتفع لحضور مؤشرات صراع الدور

- 1 ← 10 مستوى منخفض لمؤشرات غموض الدور
- 11 ← 15 يشير إلى مستوى متوسط لمؤشرات غموض الدور
- 16 فما فوق تشير إلى مستوى مرتفع لمؤشرات غموض الدور

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- 10 ← 30
- 31 ← 40
- 41 ← 50

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1 0.79

(2) :

. 0,87

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4. 2. 3

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(1990 Ulriche et Fitzgerald)

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0,62

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. Steffy et Jones 1988

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0,81

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21

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(×)

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21 ← 1

42 ← 22

63 ← 43

84 ← 64

105 ← 85

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0.80

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(SPSS 0.9) Statistical Package for Social

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Science

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Pearson : 3

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Multiple Regression Stepwise

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(3)

%		
34	51	
66	99	
100	150	

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% 34

% 66 (3)

. (51 99)

(4)

%		
15.33	23	25 - 21
50	75	30 – 26
23.33	35	35 – 31
9.33	14	40 – 36
2	3	46 – 41

: (4)

(30- 26) (4)

. % 23.33 (35- 31) %50

35 – 26

% 73

– 21 .

46 – 41 % 9.33 40 – 36 % 15.33 25

% 2

(5)
30

4.46	30	30.47	150

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3 - 1

% 60 (6)

% 40

%		
%40	60	
%60	90	
100	150	

: (6)

4- 1

% 46.66 (7)

9 - 4

% 38.66

. 20 - 10

% 14.66 3

<i>%</i>		
<i>38.66</i>	58	3
<i>46.66</i>	70	9 – 4
<i>14.66</i>	22	20 – 10
<i>100</i>	<i>150</i>	

:(7)

5.49

(8)

20	1	4.22	4	5.49	

: (8)

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5 – 1

(9)

% 21.33

% 14.66

% 20

% 13.3

% 7.33

% 10

% 6.66

% 6.66

%		
20	30	
14.67	22	
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13.33	20	
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6.67	10	
7.33	11	
6.67	10	

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(14) (13) (12) (11) (10)

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% 47.33 (10)

% 38

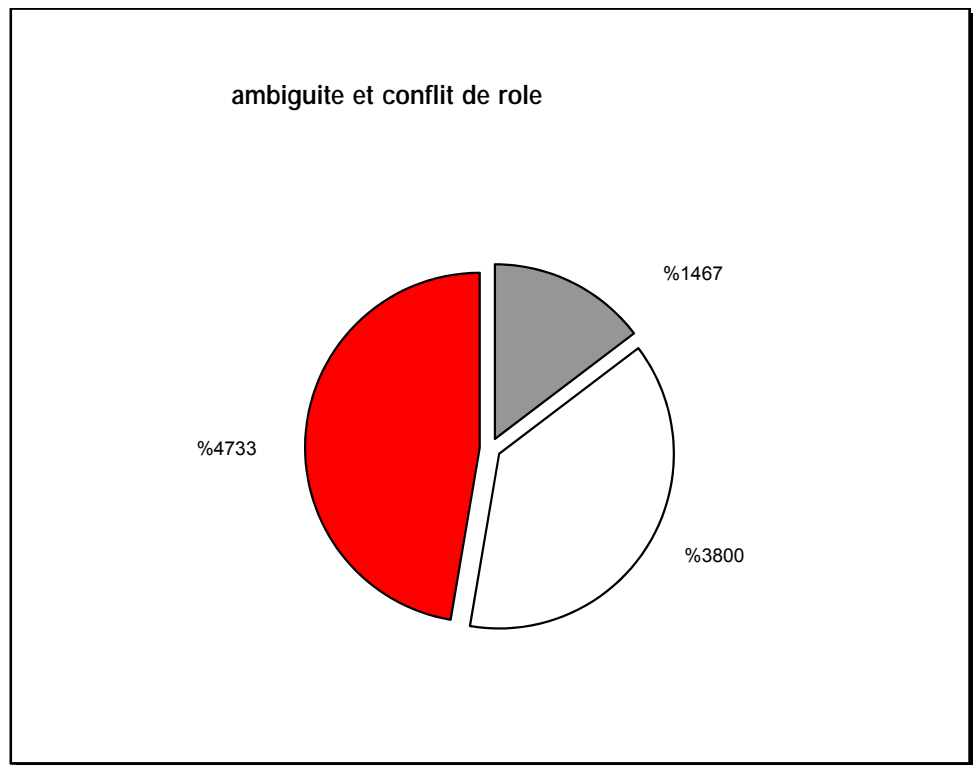
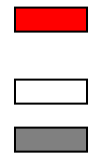
%14.67

41.82

		%			
13.85	41.82	14.67	22	(30 - 10)	
		38	57	(40 - 31)	
		47.33	71	(50 - 41)	

: (10)

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(1)

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2- 2

(11)

% 41.33

% 19.33

% 39.34

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19.02

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		%			
3.70	19.02	19.33	29	10	
		39.34	59	(15 - 11)	
		41.33	62	16	

(11)

3 .2

(12)

22.80

% 43.33

.

%20

% 36.67

		%			
4.20	22.80	20	30	10	
		36.67	55	(15 - 11)	
		43.33	65	16	

: (12)

(2000)

: 4 . 2

(13)

62.07

% 43.33

11.59 = s

%26.67

% 9.33 % 17.34

% 3.33

		%			
11.59	62.07	9.33	14	(21 -1)	
		17.34	26	(40 - 21)	
		26.67	40	(60 - 41)	
		43.33	65	(80 -61)	
		3.33	5	(105- 81)	

: (13)

62.07

(1984)

(1985)

(French et Harrison,1990) . (1998)

5 – 2

% 64.67

(14)

0.43

% 35.33

0.12

		%			
0.12	0.43	64.67	97		
		35.33	53		

: (14)

2 (15)

(p < α) p α 6.66 ()

: (15

	α	p	²	
	0.01	0.00	**6.66	

**

(Ferriri ,1993)

(1966)

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(16)

% 37.33

% 22

% 35.33

. % 5.33

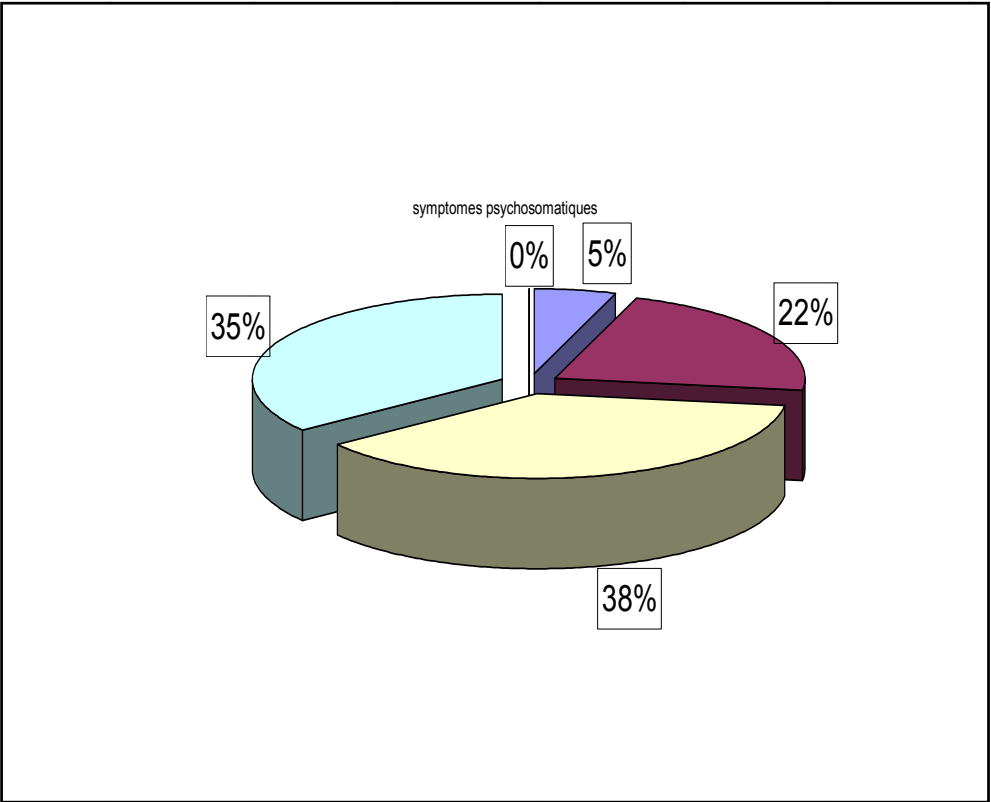
45.65

. 13.85

: (16)

		%			
13.85	45.65	5.33	8	21- 1	
		22	33	42 – 22	
		37.34	56	63 – 43	
		35.33	53	84 -64	
		00	00	105- 85	

:



: (2)

(2)

% 37.33

% 35.33

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. 4

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. (17)

$$r \qquad \qquad \qquad : (17)$$

α	Pearson	
0.01	**0.28	

$$0.01 > P \qquad \qquad \qquad **$$

$$0.01 = \alpha > 0.00 \qquad 0.28 = r$$

$$0.01 = \alpha \qquad \qquad \qquad 0.28 = r$$

.

$$(1988 \qquad \qquad \qquad)$$

.

$$(\text{ Khan et al,1984})$$

$$(\text{ Chen \& Spector , 1992 })$$

$$(\qquad \qquad \qquad)$$

400 ()

échelle de rizzo % 35 % 65

0.35 r
0.50

1.4

0.30 Pearson (18)
0.01

: H₀

: (18)

α		
0.01	**0.30	

0.01 > p **

0.01 = α 0.30 = r

(1992)

(Slocum ,Woodman,1984)

(Baron,1999)

2 . 4

0.21 = r

(19)

0.05 = α

α	Pearson	
0.01	*0.21	

0.05 > p *

0.05 = α > p

0.21 = r
0.05 = α

(Beehr 1995)

.

(20)

$$\alpha = 0.01$$
$$0.58 = r$$
$$0.01 = \alpha < 0.00$$
$$0.59 = r$$

r

: (20)

α	r	
0.01	0.58**	

0.01 > p

وتتفق نتائج هذا الفرض مع أبحاث (أحمد عبد الخالق ، 1998) حينما بين العلاقة الارتباطية بين إدراك الموقف الضاغط و الآثار السلوكية و المعرفية سواء كان هذا الحادث خطيرا أو تافها ، فإنه يتوقف على إدراك الفرد وتفسير إياه وليس هذا فحسب بل يضاف إليه فكرة الفرد عن نفسه كإعادة تقديره لإمكانياته وموارده . و في نفس الاتجاه بينت دراسة (علي عسكر ، 2000) علاقة الضغط المدرك و الآثار المعرفية و السلوكية التي تتجلى في المظاهر التالية : النسيان و صعوبة التركيز في العمل و صعوبة اتخاذ القرارات والاضطراب في التفكير و انخفاض الفعالية و الحساسية الزائدة تجاه النقد .

(Davis et al,1997)

:

.

. 6

$$0.32 = r$$

$$0.01 \alpha$$

: (21)

α	r	
0.01	**0.32	

p< 0.01

✿✿

$$(0.01) \alpha \quad 0.32 = r$$

(Cooper & Marshall, 1987 – 2000)

⋮

% 75 - % 50

()

(1992)

2000 ()

. (1997)

(1964)

.

0.38 Pearson (22)

. 0.01 $\alpha > 0.00$ 0.38 = r H_0 0.01

: (22)

α		
0.01	**0.38	

p < 0.01 **

(1974)

(1997)

0.20 Pearson (23)

$$\cdot H_0 \quad 0.01 = \alpha$$

: (23)

α		
0.01	**0.20	

($p < 0.01$) **

205 (1970)

1496

(Cooper et Marshall,1987)
(1985)

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(2 4)

$$0.53 = R$$

: (24)

11.82	0.282	0.53

:

$$\hat{Y} = B_1 X_1 + B_2 X_2 + A \pm SEE$$

\hat{Y}

A

B2

B1

SEE

(25)

11.82

.

: (25)

F				
**28.88	2	4034.495	8068.991	
		9 139.66	20531.283	
			28600.273	

p < 0.00 **

F = 28.88

(25)

P > 0.01

:(26)

()

	*2.62	A	B2	B1	
		11.931	0.401	0.525	

*دالة إحصائية بحيث 0.01 > 0.009

: (26)

0.01 α

2.62 =

(26)

:

$$\hat{Y} = \underset{\substack{| \\ \text{B1}}}{\text{B1}} \text{ X1} + \underset{\substack{| \\ \text{B2}}}{\text{B2}} \text{ X2} + \underset{\substack{| \\ \text{A}}}{\text{A}} \pm \underset{\substack{| \\ \text{SEE}}}{\text{SEE}}$$

$$\hat{Y} = \begin{array}{c} | \\ 0.52 \text{ x } 1 + 0.42 \text{ x } 2 + 11.93 \pm \text{SEE} \end{array}$$

$$0.53 = R$$

(Colman,1988)

130

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(1997 .)

. 658

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B2 B1

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Partial Correlation R

: (27)

	α	
2.62	0.005	0.22

: (27)

(0.005 α)

R = 0.22

(Brown,1987)

488

spss

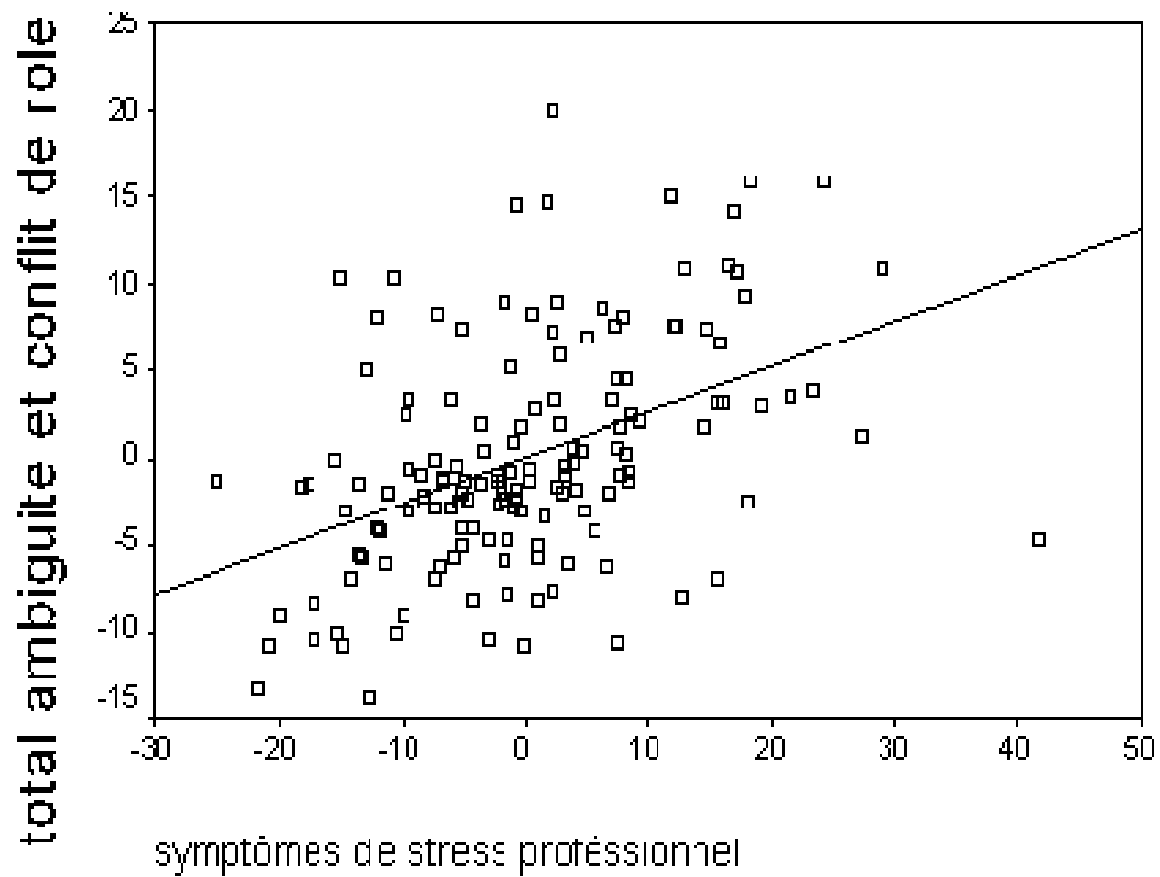
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(3)

Partial Regression Plot

Dependent Variable: symptômes psychosomatiques



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- أ - مستويات أعراض الضغط المهني
- ب - حضور الأعراض السيكوسوماتية
- ج - مستويات صراع الدور المهني
- د - مستويات غموض الدور المهني
- هـ - مستويات صراع الدور وغموضه

(28)

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α		99 =		51 =		
0.01	* 2.44 -	11.66	50.70	10.85	45.90	
0.51	0.46	3.72	9.88	3.71	10.29	
0.003	* 2.98	4.09	9.09	4.11	11.20	
0.03	2.09	6.96	18.97	7.05	21.49	
0.01	*3.80 -	14.59	48.38	10.85	40.41	

0.01 *

1.9

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(28)

0.01

2.44 -

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50.70

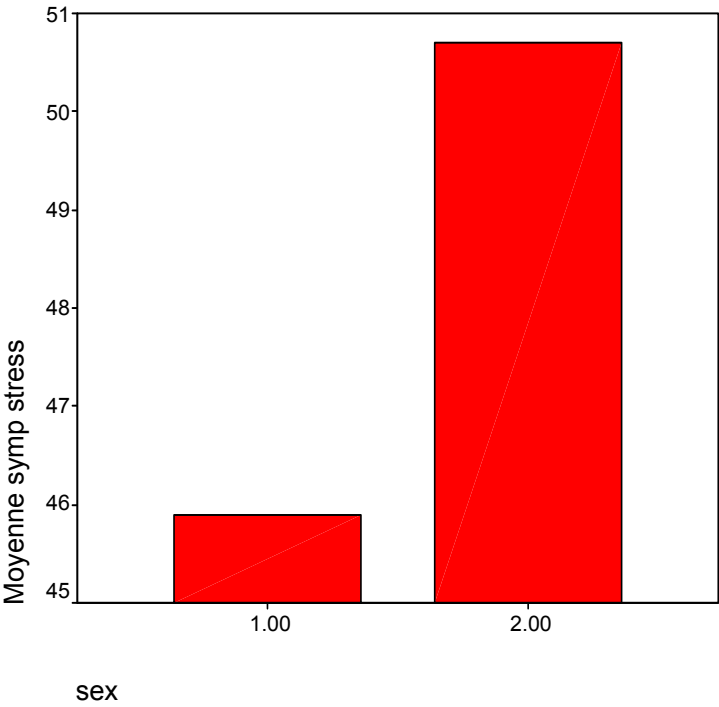
45.90

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& Black)
292 (1998 Holdan

350 (2000)

(1987) Rushton
1989 1987)
(1999) (1982

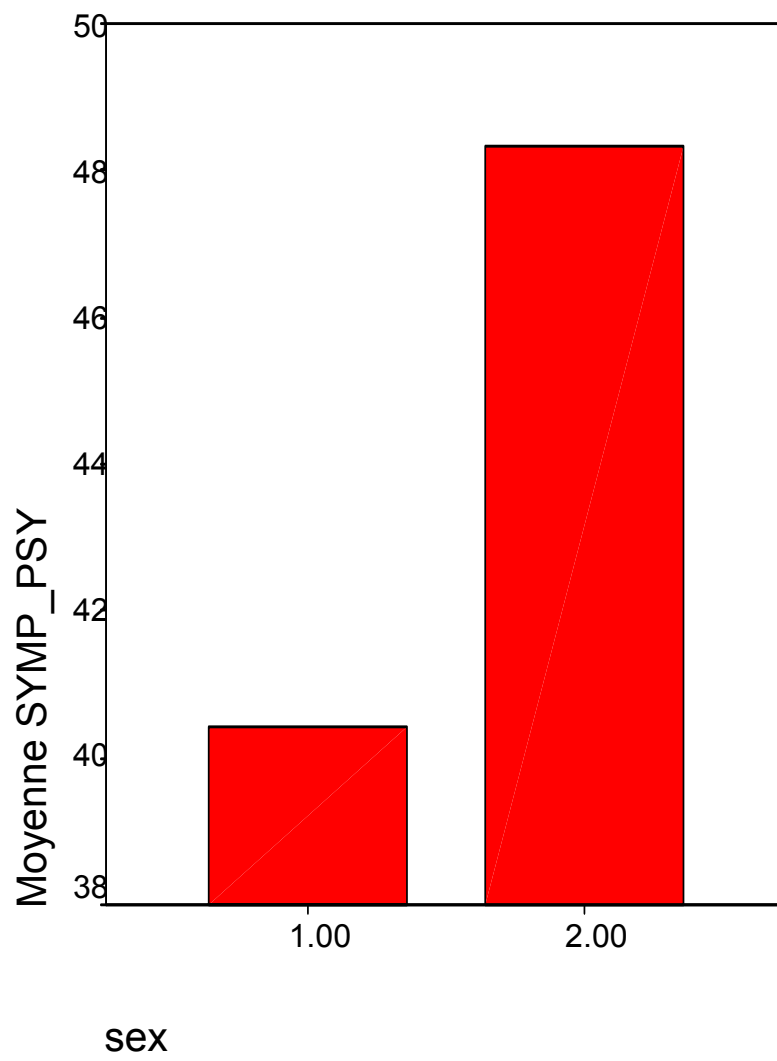
Shewab et Iwanik 1993)
) (1983
(Singer,1989) (2002

2 . 9

(28)
40.41 14.59 48.34
0.01 3.80- 10.85

. % 99 0.01

(5)



: (5)

(2002)

(Sin et Sheng, 1995)
131

:
(1996)

3 . 9

9.88 (28)
3.71 10.29 3.72
()
0.46

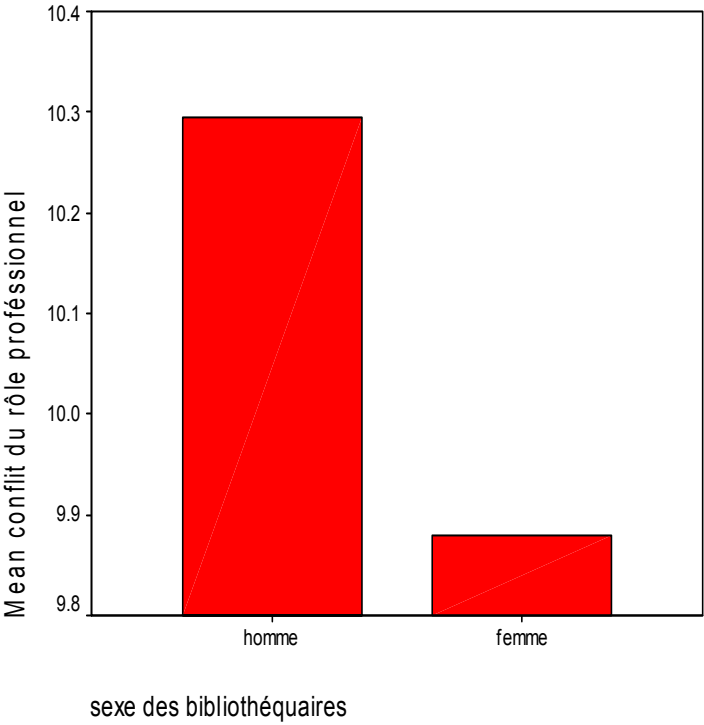
4 . 9

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(6)



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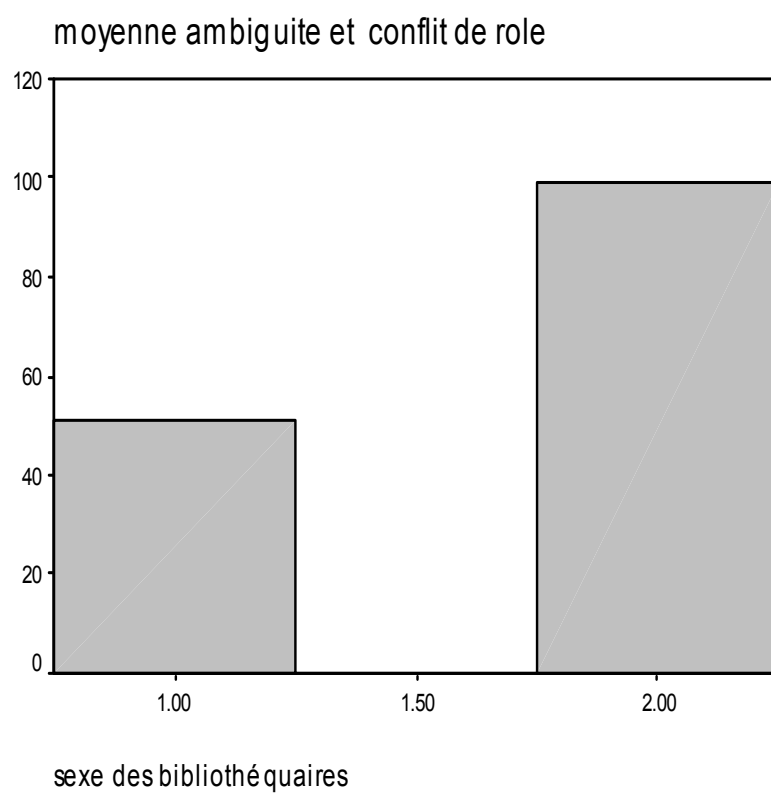
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(Chen & Spector , 1992)

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